

## (12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property  
Organization  
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date  
4 November 2004 (04.11.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number  
**WO 2004/093678 A1**

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: **A61B 5/0452**,  
A61N 1/39

**SÖRNMO, Leif** [SE/SE]; Bengt Lidforss väg 15, S-224  
65 Lund (SE).

(21) International Application Number:  
PCT/SE2004/000529

(74) Common Representative: **ST JUDE MEDICAL AB**;  
Patent Department, Veddestavägen 19, S-175 84 Järfälla  
(SE).

(22) International Filing Date: 2 April 2004 (02.04.2004)

(25) Filing Language: English

(81) Designated States (*unless otherwise indicated, for every  
kind of national protection available*): AE, AG, AL, AM,  
AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN,  
CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI,  
GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE,  
KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD,  
MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG,  
PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM,  
TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM,  
ZW.

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:  
0301201-0 24 April 2003 (24.04.2003) SE

(71) Applicant (*for all designated States except US*): **ST JUDE  
MEDICAL AB** [SE/SE]; Veddestavägen 19, S-175 84 Jär-  
fälla (SE).

(71) Applicant and

(72) Inventor: **BJÖRLING, Anders** [SE/SE]; Handbollvägen  
24G, S-175 53 Järfälla (SE).

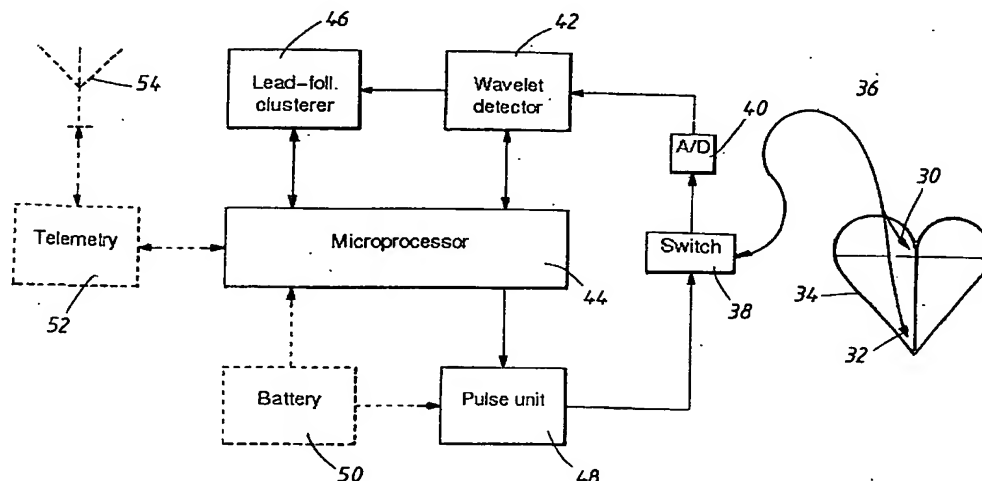
(84) Designated States (*unless otherwise indicated, for every  
kind of regional protection available*): ARIPO (BW, GH,  
GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW),  
Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), Euro-  
pean (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR,  
GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK,

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (*for US only*): **ÅSTRÖM, Mag-  
nus** [SE/SE]; Iliongränden 99, S-224 72 Lund (SE).

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: APPARATUS FOR ANALYSING CARDIAC EVENTS



(57) Abstract: An apparatus for analysing cardiac events detected in electrograms, EGMs, comprises a feature extraction means provided to derive features of said cardiac events for discriminating different kinds of detected cardiac events. A clusterer is provided to group cardiac events with similar features into a cluster, defined by predetermined cluster features. The feature extraction means is adapted to determine a feature vector describing waveform characteristics of cardiac event EGM signals by a wavelet transform. The clusterer is adapted to determine the distance between the feature vector and corresponding cluster feature vectors to assign the cardiac event in question to that cluster which results in a minimum distance, provided that said minimum distance is less than a predetermined threshold value. A heart stimulator is provided with such an apparatus for arrhythmia detection and control means for controlling the therapeutic stimulation depending on the arrhythmia detection.